

# 2016 Alaska Legislative Candidate Questionnaire

Justin Parish, House District 34  
Submitted September 18th

Alaska PTA aka Alaska Congress of Parents and Teachers, Inc. represents approximately 7,000 members from 116 schools around the state. The Alaska PTA Advocacy Committee would deeply appreciate your taking the time to answer our questions about your perspective on public education in Alaska. Providing quality public education is one of the most important sectors that we can invest in, when one considers the impact it has on the future of our children and thus the competitiveness of our state.

The questionnaire will be used to provide a synopsis of candidate positions to our members, in order to better inform them of candidate positions prior to the November election. We respectfully ask that you complete and submit the questionnaire prior to September 15<sup>th</sup>, 2016.

1. Please provide your name and the Alaska Legislative seat you are a candidate for.

Justin Parish H.D. 34

2. What do you see as the three top challenges facing the delivery of public education in Alaska today?

Insufficient funding.

Unnecessary bureaucratic hurdles set before teachers, administrators, and volunteers.

The deprivation, neglect, and trauma which contribute to our poor educational outcomes.

3. What is your understanding of the "Every Student Succeeds Act", and what potential effects it can have on public education in Alaska?

It's an improvement on "No Child Left Behind". That said, it still drives instructors towards a test-based curriculum. It'll also tend to amplify failure with the funding stipulations. Alaskans, owing to our geography and educational history, have a lot of work ahead of us before we fit the bill for the ESSA.

For each of the last six years, school districts across Alaska have cut their budgets and eliminated programs and positions due to local, state and federal funding levels that have remained flat. Thus we have the following questions:

4. Do you think Alaska public schools are adequately funded?

No.

5. Would you support an alternate revenue stream for public education in Alaska (one example would be an education head tax similar to that which was in place in 1980)?

Yes. It could be part of the solution.

6. Do you support the continued minimum enrollment of 10 students to keep rural Alaska schools open to serve our rural communities and students? AND Do you support increasing graduation rates among Alaska Native students since according the National Center for Education Statistics they have one of the lowest graduation rates in the country and are residing in many of these rural small school locations?

I haven't made any study of rural schools. I know that we need to do everything we can to assure the success of our students. Some of that will look like better distance education. Some of it will look like increasing alternative programs. Much of it will consist of finally giving local elders their due and inviting them into the schools to share their knowledge and wisdom.

7. Would you support a comprehensive fiscal plan that includes new revenue streams, in order to preserve funding for public education?

Yes.

There is a large body of research that documents the benefits of early childhood education on overall student outcome, and graduation rates. In addition, this research suggests that pre-kindergarten programs can reduce the possibility of a student becoming incarcerated later in life.

8. Do you support funding universal pre-kindergarten as part of a complete education system in Alaska?

Absolutely.

The Alaska Legislature has considered legislation that proposed a constitutional amendment to allow public money to be spent on private schools, especially. Private schools can pick and choose students and are not held to the same standards as public schools for the quality and content of education. Public schools serve all students, regardless of race, religion, disability, or socioeconomic status.

9. Do you support changing the Alaska Constitution to allow public money to be spent on private or religious schools?

There have been wildly disparate outcomes from such private schools. I think we see the best results when we pull together as a society and assure a good baseline of knowledge for all of our citizens. Such an education certainly ought to include an adequate understanding of science and biology, from climate change, to evolution, to sexual health instruction.

Research suggests parental involvement in a child's education contributes to improved academic performance, better social skills, greater attendance rate, and a higher likelihood of completing a post-secondary education.

10. Do you support the federal government funding a statewide family engagement center for Alaska?

Yes.